Lab: Polymorphism and Interfaces
CSC 207, “Algorithms and Object-Oriented Design”
Department of Computer Science
Grinnell College
April 19, 2021

Responders

In today’s lab, we’ll look at a variety of objects that implement the same interface. This interface — call it Responder — consists of a single abstract method, respond, which takes one argument, a String, and returns a String. The idea is that a Responder can, in effect, hold up one end of a conversation, speaking whenever it is spoken to; the String that the respond method returns is the object’s reply to the String that that method receives as argument.

1. In Eclipse, start a new project called conversation, and in that project create the Responder interface.

2. Write an opening comment to introduce the Responder interface, then write the Java code to define that interface. Save the definition.

Echoes

An Echo is an object that implements the Responder interface with a respond method that always returns the same string that it receives.

3. Document and write a definition for the Echo class.

4. Start a test program, ResponderTester, to test the various kinds of Responders that you will define in this lab. Write tests for the Echo class and then compile and run ResponderTester and confirm that your implementation of the Echo class passes the test.

Bores

A Bore is an object that implements the Responder interface with a respond method that ignores the string it receives and always replies with the same fixed string. The Bore class has a one-argument constructor through which the programmer specifies its constant response.

5. (1 point) Document, write, and test a definition for the Bore class.

Disemvowelers

A Disemvowler is an object that implements the Responder interface with a respond method that removes all the vowels from the string it receives and returns the result. (Comment moderators in social networks sometimes apply the disemvoweling operation to comments contributed by trolls, so to express a degree of disapprobation without complete censorship.)

6. Document, write, and test a definition for the Disemvowler class. To implement the respond method, you may use replaceAll method of String class. This method takes two String parameters. It replaces all occurrences of the first parameter with the second parameter.

Recapitulators

A Recapitulator is an object that implements the Responder interface with a respond method that replies with the null string the first time it is invoked, and replies to any subsequent invocation with the concatenation of all the strings that it has previously received as arguments, each terminated with a newline character.

Suppose obj is an object reference for Recapitulator. Here are the expected outputs after each call to respond method:

System.out.println(obj.respond("hello")); null
System.out.println(obj.respond("world")); hello
System.out.println(obj.respond("!")); hello
world

7. Document, write, and test a definition for the Recapitulator class.

**Numberers**

A Numberer is an object that implements the Responder interface by tweaking the operation of another Responder object, numerand. When a Numberer receives the respond message, it takes the argument and sends numerand a respond message with the same argument. Numberer then receives numerand's reply, prepends a serial number to it ("1:" on the first invocation, "2:" on the second, and so on), and returns the result.

Here's an example of the kind of exchange that takes place when numerand is a Disemvoweler:

Hello!
1: Hll!
Is anyone there?
2: s nyn thr?

8. (2 points) Document, write, and test a definition for the Numberer class. Note that the constructor needs another Responder as its argument. Use the format method to display the reply from Numberer.

**Composers**

A Composer is an object that implements the Responder interface by combining the operations of two other Responder objects — let’s call them fore and aft. When a Composer receives the respond message, it takes the argument and sends fore a respond message with that argument. When fore replies, the Composer sends aft a respond message with that reply as its argument. The Composer returns aft's reply as its own response to the respond message it received.

If, for instance, fore is a Bore that replies to any conversational opening with the response "Make America GREAT again!", and aft is a Disemvoweler, then the Composer would respond to the string "Hello -- pleased to meet you." with the string "Mk mrc GRT gn!".

The Composer class needs a two-argument constructor through which the programmer can specify fore and aft.

9. Document, write, and test a definition for the Composer class.